## LISTING OF THE CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 1. (Previously Presented) A method comprising:
- receiving at least one ACH transaction from a one of a payroll vendor and a client of a payroll service by a payroll service provider that is separate from the payroll vendor; verifying the at least one ACH transaction by the payroll service provider; executing the at least one ACH transaction by the payroll service provider; and limiting financial risk.
- (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein limiting financial risk includes requiring a direct debit procedure.
- (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the at least one ACH transaction is received in a single batch from the client.
- (Original) The method of claim 1, further comprising: forecasting available funds for an account.
- (Original) The method of claim 4 further comprising:
  establishing predetermined types of investment objectives.
- (Original) The method of claim 4 further comprising: investing available funds based on forecasted availability.
- (Original) The method of claim 1, further comprising:
  accumulating tax payment data for off site back up.
- (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the verification of the at least one
  ACH transaction includes comparing year to date transaction data.
  - 9. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, further comprising:

assuming by the payroll service provider of liability for non sufficient fund returned items on behalf of the payroll vendor.

- (Original) The method of claim 1, further comprising:
  notifying the client regarding one of negative and positive tax balances.
- (Original) The method of claim 1, further comprising: testing files for one of an additional client and missing client.
- (Original) The method of claim 1, further comprising:
  verifying one of an additional employee and an additional bank account.
- (Original) The method of claim 1 further comprising:
  placing available funds in a trust management system.
- (Original) The method of claim 1 further comprising:
  using a double entry accounting system in processing transactions.
- (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, further comprising:
  contracting directly with the client by the service provider.
- 16. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, further comprising: allowing the client to use a federal reserve bank account number of the service provider.
- 17. (Original) The method of claim 1, further comprising: testing files for duplicate client batches for a payroll check date.
- 18. (Original) The method of claim 1, further comprising: separating a set of charges between the payroll vendor and the client.
- 19. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein all ACH transactions are received in a single file per client from the vendor and a single debit is generated.

(Previously Presented) A method comprising:
 receiving a file containing ACH related data from a payroll vendor or a client;
 checking the ACH related data for erroneous data;

determining a risk management scheme for the ACH related data to protect the payroll vendor; and

processing the ACH related data by a payroll service provider according to the risk management scheme, the payroll service provider separate from the payroll vendor.

- (Original) The method of claim 20, further comprising:
  verifying the ACH related data against prior transaction history data.
- (Original) The method of claim 20, further comprising:
  checking the ACH related data for one of an additional client and a missing